

MULTI-LEVEL GOVERNANCE AND INTERAGENCY COOPERATION EXPERIENCES TO BUILD AN INTEGRATE SECURITY

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During the 20th century, security studies went through paradigm shifts, in terms of focus and thematics, evolving from a state-centric approach to one that includes new threats and non-state actors. This perspective, with diffuse elements of (in)security, emerged in peripheral countries in the 1960s, and was expanded over the years by the transfer of policies from central countries, inserted in propositions such as the war on drugs, the war on terror and is now established in the fight against transnational organized crime. This diffuse perspective of (in)security ends up questioning the actions of individual agencies, generally segmented into approaches to international security or national defense or internal security. Furthermore, with the inclusion of new non-state actors, stakeholders began to feel the need to focus on security as an element that reverberates in the lives of civil society. Therefore, the concept of human security arises from the United Nations patterns in the nineties trying to seek a common means between States and social well-being, as well as a debate and a dialogue between the security and development agenda.

However, considering the security perspective if we delimit public policies by threats, we realize that these policies can be broad with a transnational focus, and also with global permeability. On the other hand, the policies require integrated security actions with integration capacity of diverse agencies. The challenges for integrated security actions are many and need a dynamic process decision-making between multiple actors. It is relevant to propose new analytical research and methods applied to interagency cooperation based on empirical cases of security and defense integrated actions, something that can help the State and agencies in future action planning. Interagency cooperation experiences can be a process that consists in bringing together the efforts of public, private, civil society and third sector actors to manage aspects of security in a preventive way or to control non-ordinary crises immediately. Moreover, the challenge is complex, mainly because this requires a multi-level governance including local, national and international actors as integrated design. This design must include human security issues in different agendas, not only state interests and military actors and can also bring the construction of strategies involving even civil society.

Based on this, the panel proposes to include presentations of researches that focus on the contexts of transnational analysis of interagency cooperation experiences of multi-level governance in order to build an integrated security. The proposals can also outline new decision-making methods for cooperation or governance, and can show relevant inter-institutional frameworks in the security management mechanisms that affect the State, but also consider humanitarian matters in a preventive way or that are capable of responding to different crises.

Themes and Topics

This workshop aims to bring together approaches from IR, Development Studies and Defense and Security Studies interested in a cross-area and interdisciplinary dialogue. The goal is to create a forum of new analytical researches and methods applied to multi-level governance and interagency cooperation based on empirical cases of security and defense integrated actions, considering the dialogue between the security and development agenda. We will also consider proposals that include human security issues in different agendas, not only state interests and military actors, and bring the construction of strategies involving even civil society.

Thus, we are particularly interested in the following issues related to the multi-level governance and interagency cooperation experiences applied in order to build an integrate security:

- **Policies that require integrated security actions with integration capacity of diverse agencies, in a process that consists to bring together the efforts of public, private, civil society and third sector actors to manage aspects of security in a preventive way or to control non-ordinary crises immediately; like ocean and migratory flows governance.**
- **Analysis of international/national norms and case studies, which include, among other aspects, practical actions with defense and security forces, considering the contemporary forms of governance introduce human, environmental, and economic approaches beyond the traditional state-owned security bias.**
- **Frameworks, in line with a broader concept of security, with multi-level governance including local, national and international actors as integrated design. This design should include human security issues in different agendas, not only state interests and military actors.**

- **Proposals can also outline new decision-making methods for cooperation or governance, and can show relevant inter-institutional frameworks in the security management mechanisms that affect the State, but also consider humanitarian matters in a preventive way or that are capable of responding to different crises.**

Dr. Daniele Dionisio da Silva, Institute of International Relations and Defense of Federal University of Rio de Janeiro

She is a professor at the Institute of International Relations and Defense (IRID) of the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ). She teaches related themes of Security Management, such as Public Security Policies; Risk Management; Logistics and Mobilization; Science, Technology and Innovation Issues in Security and Defense; and Maritime Studies. As a faculty member of UFRJ since 2015, she had the opportunity to participate in different civil and military events, workshops, courses and conferences; as well as outline extension activities for civil society and governmental projects. She has conducted research on security and defense management at national and transnational approaches, especially in the maritime environment. She received her Phd degree in Comparative History from Rio de Janeiro Federal University. In her PhD theses, she analyzed the Security and Defense Agenda of the Community of Portuguese-speaking Countries for the maritime environment, primarily on the South Atlantic area, in order to obtain a comparative history of the transnational criminal organizations and threats working in this area. She was the co-founder of the Laboratory of Simulations and Scenarios of the Brazilian Navy War College and Vice-coordinator of the Laboratory of Studies of Security and Defense of the IRID She concentrates her studies in International Relations; Security and National Defense Studies; Military Technical Cooperation and Public Policy; and Maritime Studies. Since 2012, she has participated at the Laboratory of Simulations and Scenarios as vice-coordinator of the research group of Cooperation and Maritime Security, registered at CNPq, conducting research about the integrated security and safety management in the national and international maritime environment, and the mapping of cooperative actions. Since 2016, she has participated at the Laboratory of Studies of Security and Defense as coordinator of the research group of Security and Defense Management, conducting research about transnational crimes and security management in the national and international maritime environment. Since 2018, she has coordinated one of the 10 projects funded by the Brazilian Ministry do Defense and CAPES on "Modeling and enhancing interagency cooperation in the benefit of integrated security"; gathering the Brazilian Naval War College (EGN), the Army Command and Staff College (ECEME) and the Superior War College (ESG) and Rio de Janeiro Federal University (COPPEAD and International Relations and Defense Institute). The project aims to model studies and improve decision-making process; to make studies of security and defense architectures for the benefit of integrated security; and to identify networks that generate insecurity, this last goal being the part to which Daniele Dionisio is responsible for. She is also leads of the FEMAR sponsored project on mapping

elements of Brazilian Maritime Integrated Security between the Brazilian Navy and different actors. This mapping is focused on analysis of the phenomenon of transnational organized crime, the illicit activities, the transnational criminal organizations, and ways to improve them via effective governance in the maritime environment.

Recent Publications

- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D.; LEITE, A. P. M. R. e ; SANTOS, T. **Migration and The Mediterranean Sea: a Maritime Bridge between The EU and Africa**. Routledge Handbook of EU-Africa Relations. Available in: www.routledge.com/The-Routledge-Handbook-of-EU-Africa-Relations/Haastrup-Mah-Duggan/p/book/9781138047303. DOI:10.4324/97811315170916
- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D.. **Integrated Ocean Governance: Elements and Practical Experiences**. InterAgency Institute, 2021 (Policy Brief - InterAgency Institute). Available in: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5031449>.
- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D.; BAPTISTA, A. F.; ANTUNES, A. . **Assure the Maritime Environment: a requirement beyond safety and security concepts**. Revista da Escola de Guerra Naval (Ed. Português), v. 27, p. 669-702, 2021. Available in: [//revista.egn.mar.mil.br/index.php/revistadaegn/article/view/1165](http://revista.egn.mar.mil.br/index.php/revistadaegn/article/view/1165).
- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D.. **A agenda de segurança e defesa da CPLP e o Atlântico de língua portuguesa: da dimensão histórico-política à técnico-estratégica**. Conjuntura Austral. Revista do Núcleo Brasileiro de Estratégia e Relações Internacionais da UFRGS, v. 13, p. 45-56, 2022. Available in: [//www.seer.ufrgs.br/index.php/ConjunturaAustral/article/view/122263](http://www.seer.ufrgs.br/index.php/ConjunturaAustral/article/view/122263).
- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D.. **Perspectivas da segurança nos Estados Unidos e a construção de uma interface externa-interna de militarização do espaço urbano ao longo das últimas décadas**. Revista AQUILA (RIO DE JANEIRO), v. 26, p. 147-161, 2022. Available in: <https://ojs.uva.br/index.php/revista-aquila/article/view/218>.
- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D., AMBINDER DE CARVALHO, C. **The Concept of Maritime Security for Atlantic American Countries based on a Brazilian analyzes perspective**. Available in: www.academia.edu/45014653/The_Concept_of_Maritime_Security_for_Atlantic_American_Countries_based_on_a_Brazilian_Analysis_Perspective .
- DIONISIO DA SILVA, D.; SANTOS, T. ; CASANOVA, A. A. . **Gestão dos Fluxos Marítimos e as Políticas Públicas Brasileiras Recentes**. InterAgency Institute, 2022 (Policy Brief - InterAgency Institute). Available in: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7012286>.

Dr. Ana Paula Rodriguez, InterAgency Institute

Ana Paula Rodriguez has a degree in History from the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ). She has a master's and a doctor's degree in Comparative History from the University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ). Her academic trajectory is based on studies on levels of governance in international migration and border management. She started with studies

on Spanish borders and their role in immigration policies. During her PhD, she was a visiting researcher at the Instituto Salvador de Madariaga, University of A Coruña (Spain). Her postdoctoral research at the Institute of Graduate Studies and Research in Administration (COPPEAD Institute), at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, was funded by the Coordination for the Improvement of Higher Education Personnel (CAPES).

She was a researcher at the Pró-Estratégia Project (2012-2016). She is a researcher for the Pro-Defesa IV Project funded by the Brazilian Ministry of Defense and CAPES on "Modeling and improvement of inter-institutional cooperation for the benefit of integrated security", bringing together the Brazilian Naval War School (EGN), the Command and General Staff of the Army. (ECEME), Escola Superior de Guerra (ESG), Federal University of Rio de Janeiro - COPPEAD and Institute of International Relations and Defense (IRID). As a professor, she was a visiting tutor at the Institute of International Relations at the University of Prata, Argentina (2013), adjunct professor at UFRJ, between 2015 and 2016, invite collaborator professor at the Fluminense Federal University between 2019 and 2021, lato sensu postgraduate professor of IBMR University Center. In these institutions, she taught the following disciplines: Migration Studies, Brazilian Foreign Policy, Regional Integration, International Cooperation for Development and Autonomy and Development in Latin America

As a researcher, she worked at the Laboratory of Simulations and Scenarios at the Navy War School, where she led a research group on the study of borders, as well as participating in the organization of simulations and crisis games. She was a member of the Scientific Committee of the Fundação de Estudos do Mar working on Projeto Radar (<https://www.projedoradar.com.br/>). She is the research coordinator and co-founder of the InterAgency Institute (IA – www.interagency.institute) and research leader. IA is a digital Think Tank formed by women researchers from the Global South distributed in Europe and the Americas. At IA, he coordinates the line of research "Local Development" addresses the sustainability and regenerative capacity of territories, combined with the use of new technologies, such as artificial intelligence. Its objective is to acknowledge the peculiarities of cities, analyze the resilience of places based on the preservation of historical-cultural and natural heritage, and consider the impact of public policies and territorial development strategies, including the integration of migrants.

Recent Publications

- "A MULTIDIMENSIONAL PLEDGE FOR STOPPING KILLER ROBOTS". *IA Policy Brief Series* (2022): <https://zenodo.org/record/6371449>.
- "UM COMPROMISSO MULTIDIMENSIONAL PARA STOP KILLER ROBOTS". *IA Policy Brief Series* (2022): <https://zenodo.org/record/6371461>.
- Ana Paula Moreira Rodriguez Leite; Thauan Santos; Cintiene Sandes Monfredo Mendes. "Políticas migratórias na UE: entre a estratégia do poder soberano e a cooperação compartilhada | Migration policies in the EU: between the sovereign power strategy and shared cooperation". *Mural Internacional* 8 1 (2018): 106-119. <https://doi.org/10.12957/rmi.2017.32577>.
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- Ana Paula Moreira Rodriguez Leite; SANTOS, Thauan; SILVA, Daniele Dionísio. Autor correspondente: SANTOS, Thauan. "Migration and Mediterranean Sea: a maritime bridge between the EU and Africa.". In *The Routledge Handbook UE-Africa Relations.*, editado por Toni Hastrup; Niall Duggan; Luís Mah, 301-313. Bembo, Reino Unido: Newgen Publishing, 2021.
- Ana Luiza Bravo e Paiva; Ana Paula Moreira Rodriguez Leite. "Entre a segurança e o humanitarismo: a problemática em torno do fluxo de haitianos no Brasil.". In *Emigração em debate: novas abordagens na contemporaneidade..* 2018.
- Ana Paula Moreira Rodriguez Leite; Ana Luiza Bravo e Paiva; Cintiene Sandes Monfredo Mendes. "Movimentos Populacionais e Desafios na Gestão da Fronteira Norte: um estudo de caso do fluxo migratório venezuelano". In *Fronteiras Contemporâneas Comparadas: desenvolvimento, segurança e cidadania..* 2018.
- Ana Paula Moreira Rodriguez Leite. "Debates sobre segurança e defesa na União Europeia". In *Perspectivas contemporâneas sobre segurança, defesa e cooperação.* 2017.
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